YOUR GUIDE TO RITUAL WORK WITH THORE

NATURAL ELEMENTS

Thor is the Norse god of thunder & lightning. Oak trees were often struck by lightning in Northern Europe and so **Oak wood** is associated with Thor energy. **Metal hammers**, objects carved from **goat horn**, **rain water**, and **wheat kernels** are all potent additions to a Thor altar or ceremony. **Fulgurite** – a fusion of natural elements resulting from a lightning strike – is particularly auspicious for Thor devotees.



SYMBOLS

Thor rides through the sky in a chariot pulled by two **goats** named *Tanngrisnir* & *Tanngnjóstr*, and wields the hammer **Mjölnir** against his foes. Old Norse culture believed thunder was Thor's passing and lightning was *Mjölnir* in action; *Mjölnir* pendants date back to the 9th century. **Storm clouds**, **lightning bolts**, and **oak trees** are all symbols associated with Thor, as is the Elder Futhark rune **Thurisaz** (>).



OFFERINGS

Thor, like his Roman counterpart Mars, was a god of war. Prayers or offerings on behalf of fallen warriors are always welcome to him, as are food and drink a Norse warrior could have eaten - plain fare like game meat, fish, dark bread, and mead (beer is a good substitute). Goat meat is especially fine, as are plates/cups of Oak wood or goat horn.



INVOCATIONS

Thor was a fighter - both offensive & defensive - but also a lover. His marriage to the grain goddess *Sif* was seen as a sacred union of sky and earth. Call upon Thor when you need a dose of **bravery** or must **take a stand** in defense of your beliefs. You can also invoke him before strenuous **physical activity** or when you want to empower a **romantic partnership**.

